



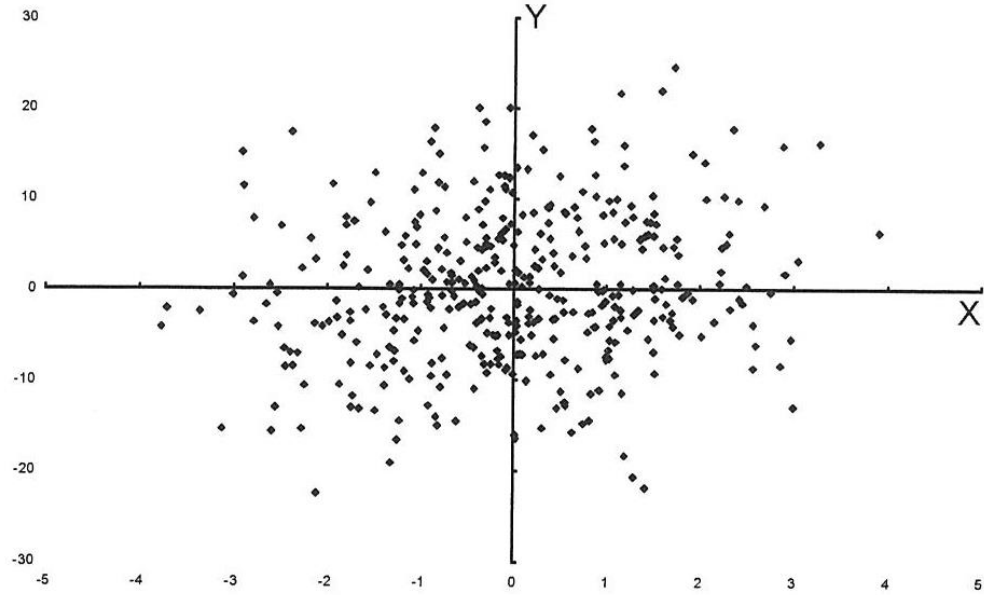
**Actuaries  
Institute**

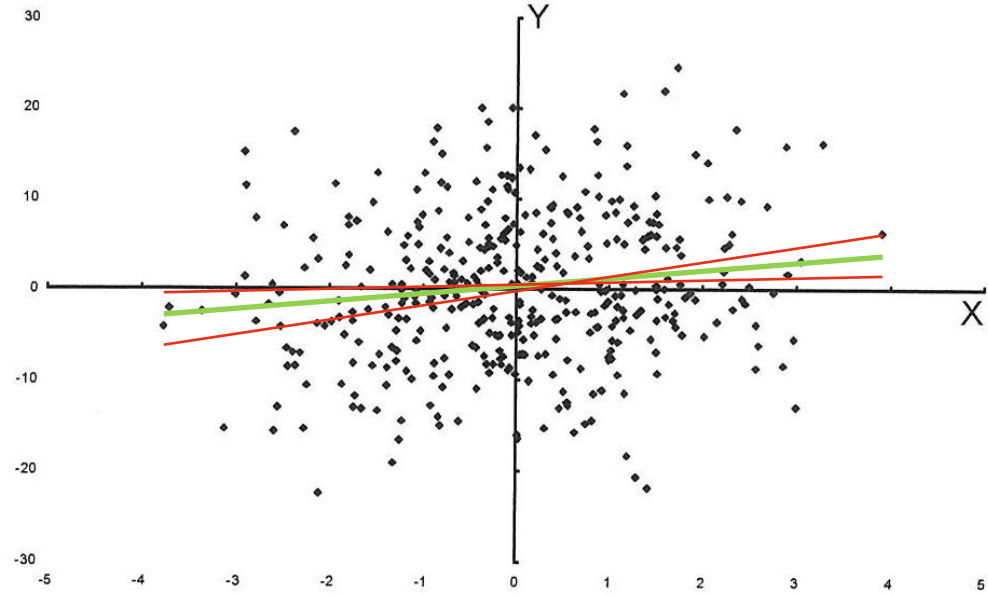
# The Unrequited Costs of Complexity

Rick Shaw and Anthony Asher



With reference to the paper “The dog and the frisbee” by Andrew G Haldan & Vasileios Madouros, Bank of England, 31 August 2012





## **Old Formula**

**Max (\$2m, 20% NWP, 15% OCP)**

## New Formula

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sum_i \text{OCP}_i \times \text{CCF}_i + \sum_i \text{PLP}_i \times \text{CCF}_i \dots (\text{IRC}) \\
 & + \text{MAX}(\text{NPVR}, \text{NPHR}, \text{OAVR}, \text{LMICRC}) \dots (\text{ICRC}) \\
 & + \sum_x \text{Max}(0, \text{Corr}(x, y) \cdot A_x \cdot A_y \cdot \text{sign}(x) \cdot \text{sign}(y)) \dots (\text{ARC}) \\
 & + \text{MAX}(0, \sum_i \text{Exposure}_i - \text{Limit}_i) \dots (\text{ACRC}) \\
 & + 2\% \{ \text{max}(\text{GP}_1, \text{NL}) + \text{max}(0, |\text{GP}_1 - \text{GP}_0| - 0.2 \times \text{GP}_0) \} \dots (\text{ORC}) \\
 & - [ (A+I) - \sqrt{A^2 + I^2 + 2\text{corr}(A, I) \cdot A \cdot I} ] \dots (\text{Agg. Benefit})
 \end{aligned}$$

